

Humid Air Properties

Psychrometrics

Excel® Add-In Library



USER GUIDE

*Windows® Operating System
SI and I-P Units
Version 2.0*

OVERVIEW

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OVERVIEW

Psychrometrics is an Excel Add-In Library that allows the calculation of thermodynamic and psychrometric properties of humid air, dry air, water, water vapor and ice based entirely on the mathematical formulation of the 2009 ASHRAE Handbook of Fundamentals.

The numerical results obtained are suitable for academic, engineering, scientific or industrial use.

1.1 Description

- Performs all the calculations implementing the latest mathematical models used to generate the tables for moist air properties and thermodynamic properties of water in the 2009 ASHRAE Handbook of Fundamentals, namely:
 - Thermodynamic and psychrometric property algorithms from the ASHRAE Research Project 1485.
 - Properties of steam, water and ice from the Industrial Formulation IAPWS-IF97, the Scientific Formulation IAPWS-95, IAPWS Formulation 2008 and IAPWS Formulation 2006. Properties of dry air are from the NIST Reference equation of Lemmon et al.
- Calculates the following thermodynamic properties of humid air, dry air, water, water vapor and ice:
 - Dry-Bulb Temperature
 - Wet-Bulb Temperature
 - Dew/Frost Point Temperature
 - Partial Pressure of Water Vapor in Humid Air
 - Partial Pressure of Dry Air in Humid Air
 - Partial Saturation Water Vapor Pressure
 - Mole Fraction of Dry Air in Humid Air
 - Mole Fraction of Water Vapor in Humid Air
 - Mass Fraction of Dry Air in Humid Air
 - Mass Fraction of Water Vapor in Humid Air
 - Humidity Ratio
 - Saturation Humidity Ratio
 - Relative Humidity
 - Absolute Humidity
 - Parts per million by weight
 - Parts per million by volume
 - Enhancement Factor
 - Specific Volume of Humid Air
 - Specific Volume of Dry Air
 - Density of Humid Air
 - Density of Dry Air
 - Specific Enthalpy of Humid Air
 - Specific Enthalpy of Dry Air
 - Specific Entropy of Humid Air
 - Specific Entropy of Dry Air
 - Specific Internal Energy of Humid Air
 - Specific Internal Energy of Dry Air

- Specific Isobaric Heat Capacity of Humid Air
 - Compressibility of Humid Air
 - Specific Enthalpy of Liquid Water
 - Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Liquid Water
 - Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \geq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Specific Entropy of Liquid Water
 - Specific Entropy of Saturated Liquid Water
 - Specific Entropy of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \geq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Specific Volume of Liquid Water
 - Specific Volume of Saturated Liquid Water
 - Specific Volume of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \geq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Saturation Pressure of Water
 - Saturation Temperature of Water
 - Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Ice
 - Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \leq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Specific Entropy of Saturated Ice
 - Specific Entropy of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \leq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Specific Volume of Saturated Ice
 - Specific Volume of Saturated Water Vapor (for $T \leq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^\circ\text{F}$)
 - Melting Pressure of Ice
 - Sublimation Pressure of Ice
 - Melting Temperature of Ice
 - Sublimation Temperature of Ice
-
- Allows for 17 different combinations of thermodynamic properties to be entered as input parameters in both the SI (metric) and the I-P (English) system of units.
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Wet-bulb Temperature
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Dew Point Temperature
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Relative Humidity
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Humidity Ratio
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Specific Enthalpy
 - Dry-bulb Temperature / Specific Volume
 - Wet-bulb Temperature / Dew Point Temperature
 - Wet-bulb Temperature / Relative Humidity
 - Wet-bulb Temperature / Humidity Ratio
 - Dew Point Temperature / Relative Humidity
 - Dew Point Temperature / Specific Enthalpy
 - Dew Point Temperature / Specific Volume
 - Relative Humidity / Humidity Ratio
 - Relative Humidity / Specific Enthalpy
 - Relative Humidity / Specific Volume
 - Humidity Ratio / Specific Enthalpy
 - Humidity Ratio / Specific Volume

1.2 System Requirements

The following are the requirements in order to install and utilize **Psychrometrics**. Please note that if your operating system does not include the corresponding C++ Runtime Library it will be installed by the installation file.

| | OPERATING SYSTEM |
|------------|---|
| Windows OS | Windows 7 Windows 8 Windows 8.1 Windows 10 |

| | MINIMUM VERSION | REQUIREMENT |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Office Excel | Excel 2010 | 32-bit or 64-bit |

| | BITNESS | REQUIREMENT |
|---------------------|---------|---|
| C++ Runtime Library | 32-bit | Microsoft Visual C++ 2012 Redistributable (32-bit) - 11.0.6.61030 |
| | 64-bit | Microsoft Visual C++ 2012 Redistributable (64-bit) - 11.0.6.61030 |

- Please note that the minimum supported Windows OS is Windows 7, and the minimum supported Excel version is Office 2010.

Psychrometrics is available as a 32-bit or 64-bit Excel Add-in in accordance with the Excel version. Please select the correct installation file that matches your Office version.

| Installation File | Excel Version |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| Psychrometrics_XLL_x86_Setup | 32-bit |
| Psychrometrics_XLL_x64_Setup | 64-bit |

1.3 Installation

Once you have downloaded the suitable version of **Psychrometrics** Add-In Library for your Excel installation, unzip the file in a suitable location. Double click the corresponding file:

Psychrometrics_XLL_x86_Setup.exe (for 32-bit Excel Installation)
Psychrometrics_XLL_x64_Setup.exe (for 64-bit Excel installation)

You need to agree to the *License terms and conditions* before installing the software.

You need to have **Administrator** privileges on your computer in order to install the software

1.4 License

Introduce the **SERIAL KEY** that you received in order to install the Add-In.

If your system does not include the Microsoft VC++ 2012 Redistributable runtime library, it will be installed by the application. Once you agreed to the license terms and conditions, click on the install button to proceed with the installation.



1.5 Upgrades

Information about upgrades will be send to the email address that was registered.

1.6 Uninstalling the software

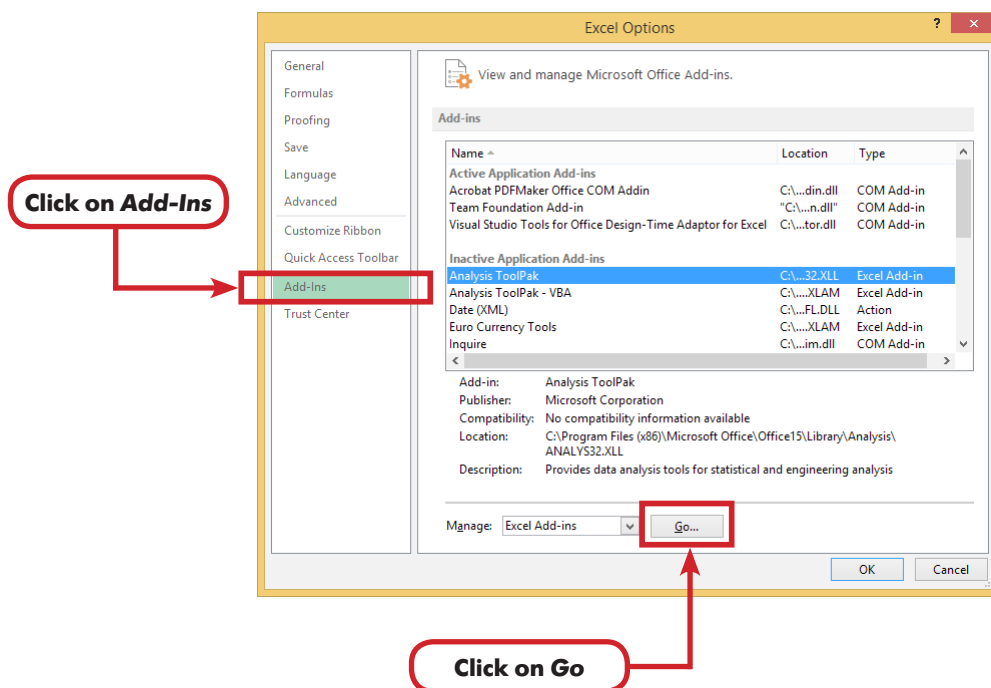
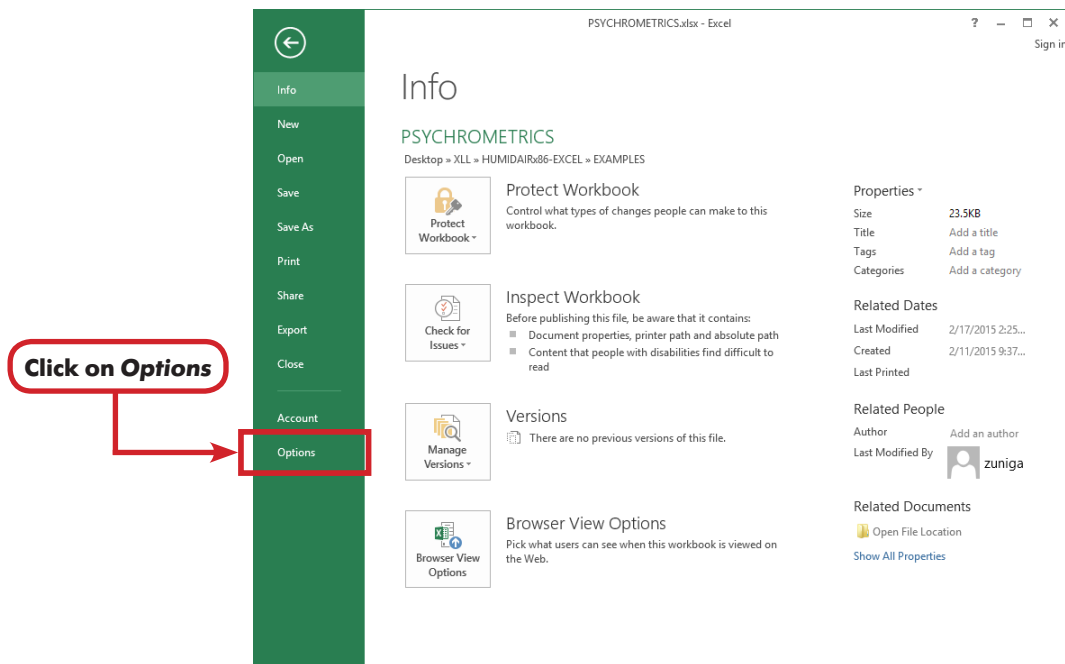
To uninstall the Add-In, double click the installation file and follow the on-screen instructions, or use the standard windows uninstaller, usually located at

Control Panel → Programs → Programs and Features

1.7 Registering the Add-In in Excel

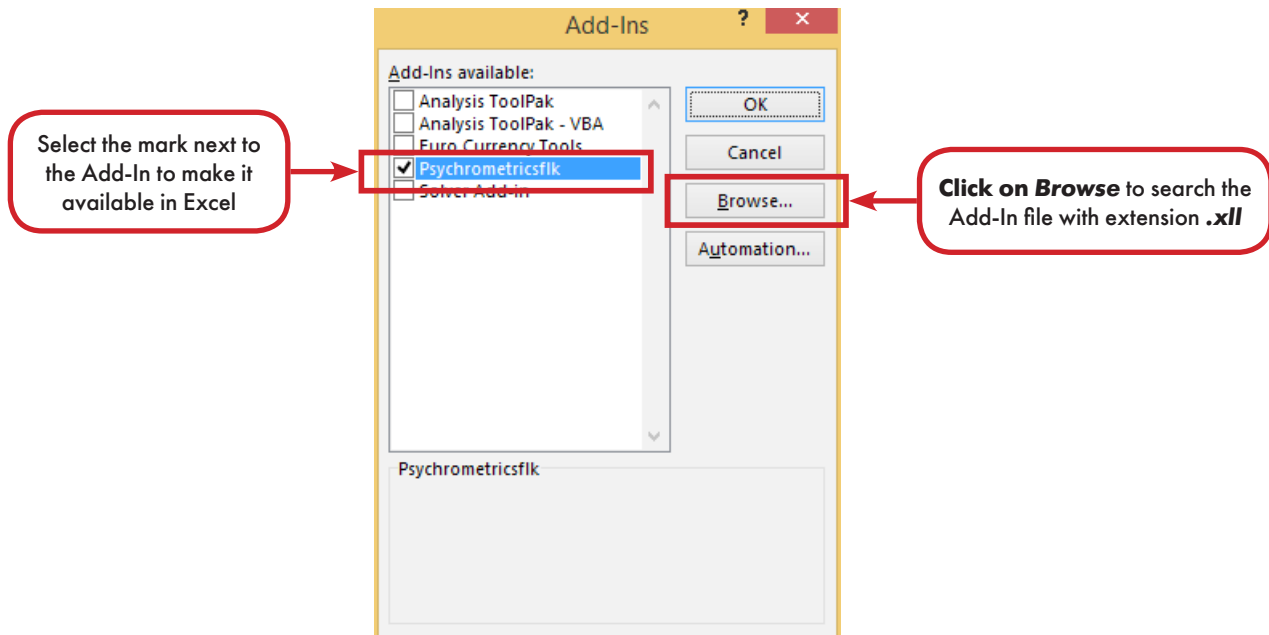
Once the installation has been completed, it is necessary to manually register the Add-In with Excel (here shown in Excel 2013). From an opened document, navigate to

File → Options → Add-Ins → Go



The Add-Ins Window appears, showing the current Add-Ins available. Click on the Browse button to search on the installation directory for the file

PSYCHROMETRICSFLK.xll



The Add-In is now ready for use.

IMPORTANT: Do not rename or move any of the files with extension **.dll** that are located in the same directory as the Add-In (**PSYCHROMETRICSFLK.XLL**).

2.1 Range of validity

In order to calculate thermodynamic properties associated with liquid water, ice and vapor, the formulations from the International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS) are used to delimitate the calculations according to the pressure-temperature diagram in Figure 1.

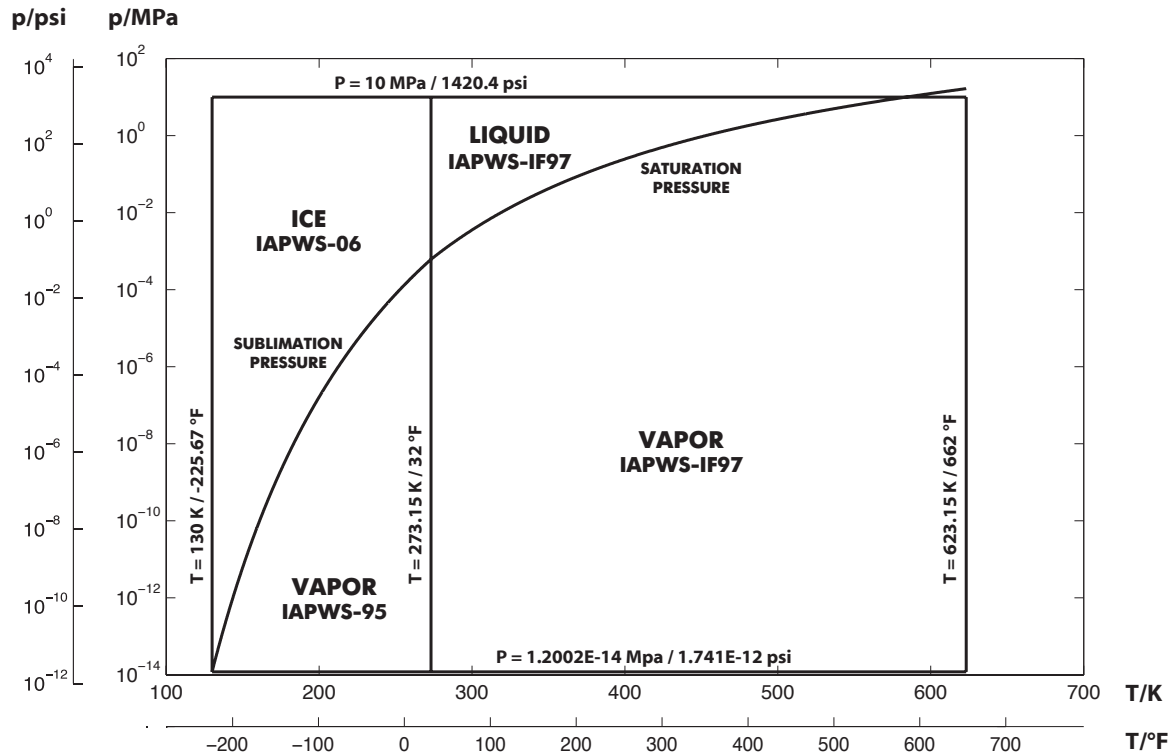


Figure 1. Range of validity of the functions defined in **Psychrometrics**

The absolute range for input and output variables is shown in Table 1. These values delimitate the numerical calculations. 17 possible combination of input variables plus pressure are shown in Table 2. For each of these possible combinations of input variables, the properties that are calculated are described in Table 7.

| Property | | Range in SI Units | SI Units |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | $130 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ | K |
| Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | $130 \leq Twb \leq 623.15$ | K |
| Dew Point Temperature | (Td) | $130 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ | K |
| Relative Humidity | (PHI) | $0 \leq PHI \leq 1.0$ | (decimal ratio) |
| Humidity Ratio | (W) | $0 \leq W \leq 10$ | kg/kg |
| Specific Enthalpy | (h) | $-311357 \leq h \leq 32135848$ | J/kg |
| Specific Volume | (v) | $1.469E-3 \leq v \leq 3.055E5$ | m ³ /kg |
| Pressure | (p) | $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ | Pa |

| Property | | Range in I-P Units | I-P Units |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662.0$ | °F |
| Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | $-225.67 \leq Twb \leq 662.0$ | °F |
| Dew Point Temperature | (Td) | $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662.0$ | °F |
| Relative Humidity | (PHI) | $0 \leq PHI \leq 1.0$ | (decimal ratio) |
| Humidity Ratio | (W) | $0 \leq W \leq 10$ | lb/lb |
| Specific Enthalpy | (h) | $-126.174 \leq h \leq 13823.61$ | Btu/lbm |
| Specific Volume | (v) | $2.353E-2 \leq v \leq 4.893E6$ | ft ³ /lbm |
| Pressure | (p) | $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ | psi |

Table 1. Absolute ranges for input variables used in Psychrometrics

| Input Variable | | Input Variable | | Combination |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|---------------|
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | TdbTwb |
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Dew point Temperature | (Td) | TdbTd |
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Relative Humidity | (PHI) | TdbPHI |
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Humidity Ratio | (W) | TdbW |
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Specific Enthalpy | (h) | Tdbh |
| Dry-bulb Temperature | (Tdb) | Specific Volume | (v) | Tdbv |
| Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | Dew point Temperature | (Td) | TwbTd |
| Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | Relative Humidity | (PHI) | TwbPHI |
| Wet-bulb Temperature | (Twb) | Humidity Ratio | (W) | TwbW |
| Dew point Temperature | (Td) | Relative Humidity | (PHI) | TdPHI |
| Dew point Temperature | (Td) | Specific Enthalpy | (h) | Tdh |
| Dew point Temperature | (Td) | Specific Volume | (v) | Tdv |
| Humidity Ratio | (W) | Relative Humidity | (PHI) | WPHI |
| Humidity Ratio | (W) | Specific Enthalpy | (h) | Wh |
| Humidity Ratio | (W) | Specific Volume | (v) | Wv |
| Relative Humidity | (PHI) | Specific Enthalpy | (h) | PHIh |
| Relative Humidity | (PHI) | Specific Volume | (v) | PHIv |

Table 2. Combination of input variables used in Psychrometrics

2.2 User Defined Functions (UDF)

Psychrometrics Excel Add-In Library is composed of User Defined Functions (UDF) that take parameters (string and/or double) and returns a double (number).

If incorrect or out of bounds input parameters are entered, the function will return the value of **-9999**

Table 3 shows the functions defined as a combinations of input variables. Functions defined whether the input temperature (T) is

$$T \geq 273.15 \text{ [K]} / 32 \text{ [}^{\circ}\text{F]}$$

or

$$T \leq 273.15 \text{ [K]} / 32 \text{ [}^{\circ}\text{F]}$$

are described in Tables 4 and 5. Additional functions are shown in Table 6.

| SI UNITS | I-P UNITS | OUTPUT RESULT |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbTwb_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbTwb_prop | Depending on value of "prop", see Table 7 |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbTd_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbTd_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbPHI_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbPHI_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbW_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbW_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbh_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbh_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdbv_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdbv_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTwbTd_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTwbTd_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTwbPHI_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTwbPHI_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTwbW_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTwbW_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdPHI_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdPHI_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdh_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdh_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pTdv_prop | HAFLK_IP_pTdv_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pWPHI_prop | HAFLK_IP_pWPHI_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop | HAFLK_IP_pWh_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pWv_prop | HAFLK_IP_pWv_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pPHIh_prop | HAFLK_IP_pPHIh_prop | |
| HAFLK_SI_pPHIv_prop | HAFLK_IP_pPHIv_prop | |

Table 3. Functions based on combination of input variables

| SI UNITS | I-P UNITS | OUTPUT RESULT |
|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| SWFLK_SI_pT_hlw | SWFLK_IP_pT_hlw | Specific enthalpy of liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_hlws | SWFLK_IP_T_hlws | Specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs | SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs | Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_pT_slw | SWFLK_IP_pT_slw | Specific entropy of liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_slws | SWFLK_IP_T_slws | Specific entropy of saturated liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_swvs | SWFLK_IP_T_swvs | Specific entropy of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_pT_vlw | SWFLK_IP_pT_vlw | Specific volume of liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_vlws | SWFLK_IP_T_vlws | Specific volume of saturated liquid water |
| SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs | SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs | Specific volume of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_T_Pws | SWFLK_IP_T_Pws | Saturation pressure of water |
| SWFLK_SI_p_Tws | SWFLK_IP_p_Tws | Saturation temperature of water |

Table 4. Functions for $T \geq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

| SI UNITS | I-P UNITS | OUTPUT RESULT |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| SWFLK_SI_T_hiws | SWFLK_IP_T_hiws | Specific enthalpy of saturated ice |
| SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs_sub | SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs_sub | Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_T_siws | SWFLK_IP_T_siws | Specific entropy of saturated ice |
| SWFLK_SI_T_swvs_sub | SWFLK_IP_T_swvs_sub | Specific entropy of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_T_viws | SWFLK_IP_T_viws | Specific volume of saturated ice |
| SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs_sub | SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs_sub | Specific volume of saturated water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_T_Pmel | SWFLK_IP_T_Pmel | Melting pressure of ice |
| SWFLK_SI_T_Psub | SWFLK_IP_T_Psub | Sublimation pressure of ice |
| SWFLK_SI_p_Tmel | SWFLK_IP_p_Tmel | Melting temperature of ice |
| SWFLK_SI_p_Tsub | SWFLK_IP_p_Tsub | Sublimation temperature of ice |

Table 5. Functions for $T \leq 273.15 \text{ K} / 32 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{F}$

| SI UNITS | I-P UNITS | OUTPUT RESULT |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| SWFLK_SI_pT_Pwvs | SWFLK_IP_pT_Pwvs | Partial saturation pressure of water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_pT_f | SWFLK_IP_pT_f | Enhancement factor |
| SWFLK_SI_pT_Ws | SWFLK_IP_pT_Ws | Saturation humidity ratio |
| SWFLK_SI_pW_Td | SWFLK_IP_pW_Td | Dew/frost point temperature |
| SWFLK_SI_W_PSI _{da} | SWFLK_IP_W_PSI _{da} | Mole fraction of dry air |
| SWFLK_SI_W_PSI _{wv} | SWFLK_IP_W_PSI _{wv} | Mole fraction of water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_W_XI _{da} | SWFLK_IP_W_XI _{da} | Mass fraction of dry air |
| SWFLK_SI_W_XI _{wv} | SWFLK_IP_W_XI _{wv} | Mass fraction of water vapor |
| SWFLK_SI_Zele_p | SWFLK_IP_Zele_p | Pressure of humid air |

Table 6. Additional functions defined in **Psychrometrics**

| Result Property | SI Units | I-P Units | prop |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Dry-Bub Temperature | K | °F | Tdb |
| Wet-Bulb Temperature | K | °F | Twb |
| Dew Point Temperature | K | °F | Td |
| Partial Pressure of Water Vapor in Humid Air | Pa | psi | Pwv |
| Partial Pressure of Dry Air in Humid Air | Pa | psi | Pda |
| Partial Saturation Water Vapor Pressure | Pa | psi | Pwvs |
| Mole Fraction of Dry Air in Humid Air | [-] | [-] | PSIda |
| Mole Fraction of Water Vapor in Humid Air | [-] | [-] | PSIwv |
| Mass Fraction of Dry Air in Humid Air | [-] | [-] | XIda |
| Mass Fraction of Water Vapor in Humid Air | [-] | [-] | XIwv |
| Humidity Ratio | kg(w)/kg(da) | lb(w)/lb(da) | W |
| Saturation Humidity Ratio | kg(w)/kg(da) | lb(w)/lb(da) | Ws |
| Relative Humidity | (decimal ratio) | (decimal ratio) | PHI |
| Absolute Humidity | kg(w)/m ³ | lb(w)/ft ³ | AH |
| Parts per million by weight | ppmw | ppmw | ppmw |
| Parts per million by volume | ppmv | ppmv | ppmv |
| Enhancement Factor | [-] | [-] | f |
| Specific Volume of Humid Air | m ³ /kg(da) | ft ³ /lb(da) | v |
| Specific Volume of Dry Air | m ³ /kg(da) | ft ³ /lb(da) | vda |
| Density of Humid Air | kg/m ³ | lb/ ft ³ | RHO |
| Density of Dry Air | kg/m ³ | lb/ ft ³ | RHOda |
| Specific Enthalpy of Humid Air | J/kg | Btu/lb | h |
| Specific Enthalpy of Dry Air | J/kg | Btu/lb | hda |
| Specific Entropy of Humid Air | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb °R) | s |
| Specific Entropy of Dry Air | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb °R) | sda |
| Specific Internal Energy of Humid Air | J/kg | Btu/lb | u |
| Specific Internal Energy of Dry Air | J/kg | Btu/lb | uda |
| Specific Isobaric Heat Capacity of Humid Air | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb °R) | cp |
| Compressibility of Humid Air | [-] | [-] | Z |

Table 7. Properties calculated for each combination of input thermodynamic variables

| Property | SI Units (output) | I-P Units (output) |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Specific Enthalpy of Liquid Water | J/kg | Btu/lb |
| Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Liquid Water | J/kg | Btu/lb |
| Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Water Vapor | J/kg | Btu/lb |
| Specific Entropy of Liquid Water | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb·°R) |
| Specific Entropy of Saturated Liquid Water | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb·°R) |
| Specific Entropy of Saturated Water Vapor | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb·°R) |
| Specific Volume of Liquid Water | m ³ /kg | ft ³ /lb |
| Specific Volume of Saturated Liquid Water | m ³ /kg | ft ³ /lb |
| Specific Volume of Saturated Water Vapor | m ³ /kg | ft ³ /lb |
| Saturation Pressure of Water | Pa | psi |
| Saturation Temperature of Water | K | °F |
| Specific Enthalpy of Saturated Ice | J/kg | Btu/lb |
| Specific Entropy of Saturated Ice | J/(kg·K) | Btu/(lb·°R) |
| Specific Volume of Saturated Ice | m ³ /kg | ft ³ /lb |
| Melting Pressure of Ice | Pa | psi |
| Sublimation Pressure of Ice | Pa | psi |
| Melting Temperature of Ice | K | °F |
| Sublimation Temperature of Ice | K | °F |

Table 8. Additional properties calculated

2.3 Property Functions Reference (SI Units)

FUNCTION NAME: HAFLK_SI_pTdbTwb_prop

EXCEL function usage : HAFLK_SI_pTdbTwb_prop(p, Tdb, Twb, prop)

Input values :

- p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]
- Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]
- Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Twb \leq 623.15$ [K]

prop: Output Property. String (see Table 7)

Output Result : See Table 7.

Invalid Output Result : **-9999** For input values outside the valid range , an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and wet-bulb temperature.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbTwb_prop(101325, 350, 320, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|-----|------|--|
| 1 | p | Tdb | Twb | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 320 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbTwb_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME: HAFLK_SI_pTdbTd_prop

EXCEL function usage : HAFLK_SI_pTdbTd_prop(p, Tdb, Td, prop)

Input values :

- p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]
- Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]

Td : Dew point temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ [K]

prop: Output Property. String (see Table 7)

Output Result : See Table 7.

Invalid Output Result : **-9999** For input values outside the valid range , an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and dew point temperature.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbTd_prop(101325, 350, 316.2147, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|----------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | Td | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 316.2147 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbTd_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdbPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdbPHI_prop(p, Tdb, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dry-bulb temperature and relative humidity.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbPHI_prop(101325, 350, 0.208032661, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | p | Tdb | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 0.208032661 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdbW_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdbW_prop(p, Tdb, W, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dry-bulb temperature and humidity ratio.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbW_prop(101325, 350, 0.05858452, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | W | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 0.05858452 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbW_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdbh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdbh_prop(p, Tdb, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]**h** : Specific enthalpy of humid air in J/kg.
Range: $-311357 \leq h \leq 32135848$ [J/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of humidity ratio ("W") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and specific enthalpy of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbh_prop(101325, 350, 2.32223734e+05, "W").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|----------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | h | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 2.32223734e+05 | W | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdbv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdbv_prop(p, Tdb, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Tdb \leq 623.15$ [K]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in m³/kg(dry air).
Range: $1.469E-3 \leq v \leq 3.055E5$ [m³/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and specific volume of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdbv_prop(101325, 350, 1.084645803, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | v | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | 1.084645803 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdbv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pWv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pWv_prop(p, W, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in m³/kg(dry air).
Range: $1.469E-3 \leq v \leq 3.055E5$ [m³/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
humidity ratio and specific volume of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pWv_prop(101325, 0.05858452, 1.084645803, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | v | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.05858452 | 1.084645803 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pWv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop(p, W, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in J/kg.
Range: $-311357 \leq h \leq 32135848$ [J/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
humidity ratio and specific enthalpy of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop(101325, 0.05858452, 2.32223734e+05, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|------------|----------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | h | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.05858452 | 2.32223734e+05 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTwbW_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTwbW_prop(p, Twb, W, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Twb \leq 623.15$ [K]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
wet-bulb temperature and humidity ratio.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTwbW_prop(101325, 320, 0.05858452, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Twb | W | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 320 | 0.05858452 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTwbW_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTwbPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTwbPHI_prop(p, Twb, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Twb \leq 623.15$ [K]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
wet-bulb temperature and relative humidity.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTwbPHI_prop(101325, 320, 0.208032661, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | p | Twb | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 320 | 0.208032661 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pTwbPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTwbTd_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTwbTd_prop(p, Twb, Td, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Twb \leq 623.15$ [K]**Td** : Dew point temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ [K]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
wet-bulb temperature and dew point temperature.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTwbTd_prop(101325, 320, 0.208032661, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-----|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Twb | Td | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 320 | 316.2147093 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTwbTd_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdh_prop(p, Td, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Td** : Dew point temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ [K]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in J/kg.
Range: $-311357 \leq h \leq 32135848$ [J/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
dew point temperature and specific enthalpy of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdh_prop(101325, 316.2147093, 2.32223734e+05, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-------------|----------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | h | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 316.2147093 | 2.32223734e+05 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pTdh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdv_prop(p, Td, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Td** : Dew point temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ [K]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in m³/kg(dry air).
Range: $1.469E-3 \leq v \leq 3.055E5$ [m³/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dew point temperature and specific volume of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdv_prop(101325, 316.2147093, 1.084645803, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | v | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 316.2147093 | 1.084645803 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pWPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pWPHI_prop(p, W, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
humidity ratio and relative humidity.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pWPHI_prop(101325, 0.05858452, 0.208032661, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.05858452 | 0.208032661 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pWPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pTdPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pTdPHI_prop(p, Td, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Td** : Dew point temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq Td \leq 623.15$ [K]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dew point temperature and relative humidity.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pTdPHI_prop(101325, 316.2147093, 0.208032661, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 316.2147093 | 0.208032661 | h | =HAFLK_SI_pTdPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pPHIh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pPHIh_prop(p, PHI, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in J/kg.
Range: $-311357 \leq h \leq 32135848$ [J/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
relative humidity and specific enthalpy of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pPHIh_prop(101325, 0.208032661, 2.32223734e+05, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-------------|----------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | PHI | h | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.208032661 | 2.32223734e+05 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pPHIh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop(p, PHI, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq \text{PHI} \leq 1$ [-]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}(\text{dry air})$.
Range: $1.469E-3 \leq v \leq 3.055E5$ [m^3/kg]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
relative humidity and specific enthalpy of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop(101325, 0.208032661, 1.084645803, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|--------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | PHI | v | prop | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.208032661 | 1.084645803 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_hlw****Specific enthalpy of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_hlw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $611.2 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of liquid water in J/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or
invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of liquid water as function of pressure and
temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_hlw(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_hlw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_hlws****Specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_hlws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water in J/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_hlws(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_hlws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs****Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor in J/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_slw****Specific entropy of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_slw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $611.2 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of liquid water in J/(kg·K).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific entropy of liquid water as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_slw(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_slw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_slws****Specific entropy of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_slws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated liquid water in J/(kg·K).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_slws(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_slws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_swvs****Specific entropy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_swvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated water vapor in J/(kg·K).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_swvs(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_swvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_vlw****Specific volume of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_vlw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $611.2 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of liquid water in m³/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific volume of liquid water as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_vlw(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_vlw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_vlws****Specific volume of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_vlws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated liquid water in m³/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_vlws(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_vlws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs****Specific volume of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated water vapor in m³/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_Pws****Saturation pressure of water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_Pws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $273.15 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Saturation pressure of water in Pa.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of saturation pressure of water as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_Pws(350).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|---------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_T_Pws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_p_Tws****Saturation temperature of water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_p_Tws(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $611.2 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Output Result :** **Saturation temperature of water in K.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of saturation temperature of water as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_p_Tws(101325).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|---------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 101325 | =SWFLK_SI_p_Tws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_hiws****Specific enthalpy of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_hiws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated ice in J/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_hiws(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_hiws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs_sub****Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor in J/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs_sub(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_hwvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_siws****Specific entropy of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_siws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated ice in J/(kg·K).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_siws(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_siws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_swvs_sub****Specific entropy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_swvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated water vapor in J/(kg·K).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_swvs_sub(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_swvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_viws****Specific volume of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_viws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated ice in m³/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_viws(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_viws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs_sub****Specific volume of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated water vapor in m³/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs_sub(200).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 200 | =SWFLK_SI_T_vwvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_Pmel****Melting pressure of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_Pmel(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $251.165 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Melting pressure of ice in Pa.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of melting pressure of ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_Pmel(260).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 260 | =SWFLK_SI_T_Pmel(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_T_Psub****Sublimation pressure of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_T_Psub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 273.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Sublimation pressure of ice in Pa.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of sublimation pressure of ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_T_Psub(260).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 260 | =SWFLK_SI_T_Psub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_p_Tmel****Melting temperature of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_p_Tmel(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $611.2 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**Output Result :** **Melting temperature of ice in K.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of melting temperature of ice as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_p_Tmel(1000000).

| | A | B |
|---|---------|----------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 1000000 | =SWFLK_SI_p_Tmel(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_p_Tsub****Sublimation temperature of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_p_Tsub(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $1.2002E-8 \leq p \leq 611.2$ [Pa]**Output Result :** **Sublimation temperature of ice in K.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of sublimation temperature of ice as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_p_Tsub(50).

| | A | B |
|---|----|----------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 50 | =SWFLK_SI_p_Tsub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_Pwvs****Partial saturation pressure of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_f(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Partial saturation pressure of water vapor in Pa.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of the partial saturation pressure of water vapor as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_Pwvs(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|---------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_Pwvs(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_f****Enhancement factor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_f(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Enhancement factor in [-].****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of the enhancement factor as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_f(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_f(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pT_Ws****Saturation humidity ratio****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pT_Ws(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**T** : Temperature in K.
Range: $130.0 \leq T \leq 623.15$ [K]**Output Result :** **Saturation humidity ratio in kg(water)/kg(dry air).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of saturation humidity ratio as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pT_Ws(101325, 350).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|-------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 101325 | 350 | =SWFLK_SI_pT_Ws(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_pW_Td****Dew/frost point temperature****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_pW_Td(p,W)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in Pa.
Range: $10 \leq p \leq 10.0E6$ [Pa]**W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**Output Result :** **Dew/frost point temperature in K.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of dew /frost point temperature as function of pressure and humidity ratio.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_pW_Td(101325, 0.5).

| | A | B | C |
|---|--------|-----|-------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | |
| 2 | 101325 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_SI_pW_Td(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{da}****Mole fraction of dry air****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{da}(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**Output Result :** **Mole fraction of dry air in mol(dry air)/mol.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mole fraction of dry air in humid air as function of humidity ratio.Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{da}(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_SI_W_PSI _{da} (A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{wv}****Mole fraction of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{wv}(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**Output Result :** **Mole fraction of water vapor in mol(water vapor)/mol.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mole fraction of water vapor in humid air as function of humidity ratio.Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_W_PSI_{wv}(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_SI_W_PSI _{wv} (A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_W_XIda****Mass fraction of dry air****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_W_XIda(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**Output Result :** **Mass fraction of dry air in kg(dry air)/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mass fraction of dry air in humid air as function of humidity ratio.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_W_XIda(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_SI_W_XIda(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_W_XIwv****Mass fraction of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_W_XIwv(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio kg(water)/kg(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [kg/kg]**Output Result :** **Mass fraction of water vapor in kg(water vapor)/kg.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mass fraction of water vapor in humid air as function of humidity ratio.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_W_XIwv(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_SI_W_XIwv(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_SI_Zele_p****Pressure of humid air as function of elevation****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_SI_Zele_p(Zele)**Input values :** **Zele** : Elevation in m.
Range: $-5000 \leq \text{Zele} \leq 11000$ [m]**Output Result :** **Humid air pressure in Pa.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of pressure of humid air as function elevation.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_SI_Zele_p(0).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | Zele | |
| 2 | 0 | =SWFLK_SI_Zele_p(A2) |

2.3 Property Functions Reference (I-P Units)

FUNCTION NAME: HAFLK_IP_pTdbTwb_prop

EXCEL function usage : HAFLK_IP_pTdbTwb_prop(p, Tdb, Twb, prop)

Input values : **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]

Tdb : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]

Twb : Wet-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Twb \leq 662$ [°F]

prop: Output Property. String (see Table 7)

Output Result : See Table 7.

Invalid Output Result : **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and wet-bulb temperature.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbTwb_prop(14.7, 170.33, 116.33878, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|-----------|------|--|
| 1 | p | Tdb | Twb | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 116.33878 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbTwb_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME: HAFLK_IP_pTdbTd_prop

EXCEL function usage : HAFLK_IP_pTdbTd_prop(p, Tdb, Td, prop)

Input values : **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]

Tdb : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]

Td : Dew point temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662$ [°F]

prop: Output Property. String (see Table 7)

Output Result : See Table 7.

Invalid Output Result : **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and dew point temperature.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbTd_prop(14.7, 170.33, 109.525955, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | Td | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 109.525955 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbTd_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdbPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdbPHI_prop(p, Tdb, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dry-bulb temperature and relative humidity.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbPHI_prop(14.7, 170.33, 0.208089695, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | p | Tdb | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 0.208089695 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdbW_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdbW_prop(p, Tdb, W, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dry-bulb temperature and humidity ratio.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbW_prop(14.7, 170.33, 0.05858452, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | W | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 0.05858452 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbW_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdbh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdbh_prop(p, Tdb, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]**h** : Specific enthalpy of humid air in Btu/lb.
Range: $-126.174 \leq h \leq 13823.61$ [Btu/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of humidity ratio ("W") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and specific enthalpy of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbh_prop(14.7, 170.33, 107.5238512, "W").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | h | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 107.5238512 | W | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdbv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdbv_prop(p, Tdb, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Tdb** : Dry-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Tdb \leq 662$ [°F]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in ft³/lb(dry air).
Range: $2.353E-2 \leq v \leq 4.893E6$ [ft³/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, dry-bulb temperature and specific volume of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdbv_prop(14.7, 170.33, 17.36955915, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Tdb | v | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | 17.36955915 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdbv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pWv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pWv_prop(p, W, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in ft³/lb(dry air).
Range: $2.353E-2 \leq v \leq 4.893E6$ [ft³/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, humidity ratio and specific volume of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pWv_prop(14.7, 0.05858452, 17.36955915, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | v | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.05858452 | 17.36955915 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pWv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pWh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pWh_prop(p, W, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in Btu/lb.
Range: $-126.174 \leq h \leq 13823.61$ [Btu/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure, humidity ratio and specific enthalpy of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop(14.7, 0.05858452, 107.5238512, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | h | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.05858452 | 107.5238512 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pWh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTwbW_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTwbW_prop(p, Twb, W, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Twb \leq 662$ [°F]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
wet-bulb temperature and humidity ratio.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTwbW_prop(14.7, 116.33878764, 0.05858452, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Twb | W | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 116.33878764 | 0.05858452 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTwbW_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTwbPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTwbPHI_prop(p, Twb, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Twb \leq 662$ [°F]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
wet-bulb temperature and relative humidity.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTwbPHI_prop(14.7, 116.33878764, 0.208089695, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------------|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | p | Twb | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 116.33878764 | 0.208089695 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTwbPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTwbTd_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTwbTd_prop(p, Twb, Td, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Twb** : Wet-bulb temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Twb \leq 662$ [°F]**Td** : Dew point temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662$ [°F]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure, wet-bulb temperature and dew point temperature.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTwbTd_prop(14.7, 116.33878764, 109.5259551, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|--------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Twb | Td | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 116.33878764 | 109.5259551 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTwbTd_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdh_prop(p, Td, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Td** : Dew point temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662$ [°F]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in Btu/lb.
Range: $-126.174 \leq h \leq 13823.61$ [Btu/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure, dew point temperature and specific enthalpy of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdh_prop(14.7, 109.5259551, 107.5238512, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | h | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 109.5259551 | 107.5238512 | s | =HAFLK_IP_pTdh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdv_prop(p, Td, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Td** : Dew point temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662$ [°F]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in ft³/lb(dry air).
Range: $2.353E-2 \leq v \leq 4.893E6$ [ft³/lb]**prop:** Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dew point temperature and specific volume of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdv_prop(14.7, 109.5259551, 17.36955915, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | v | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 109.5259551 | 17.36955915 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pWPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pWPHI_prop(p, W, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop:** Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
humidity ratio and relative humidity.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pWPHI_prop(14.7, 0.05858452, 0.208089695, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.05858452 | 0.208089695 | s | =HAFLK_IP_pWPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pTdPHI_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pTdPHI_prop(p, Td, PHI, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Td** : Dew point temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq Td \leq 662$ [°F]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of humid air ("h") as function of pressure,
dew point temperature and relative humidity.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pTdPHI_prop(14.7, 109.5259551, 0.208089695, "h").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | Td | PHI | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 109.5259551 | 0.208089695 | h | =HAFLK_IP_pTdPHI_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pPHIh_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pPHIh_prop(p, PHI, h, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq PHI \leq 1$ [-]**h**: Specific enthalpy of humid air in Btu/lb.
Range: $-126.174 \leq h \leq 13823.61$ [Btu/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
relative humidity and specific enthalpy of humid air.
Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_IP_pPHIh_prop(14.7, 0.208089695, 107.5238512, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | PHI | h | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.208089695 | 107.5238512 | s | =HAFLK_IP_pPHIh_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**HAFLK_IP_pPHlv_prop****EXCEL function usage :** HAFLK_IP_pPHlv_prop(p, PHI, v, prop)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**PHI** : Relative Humidity in (decimal ratio)
Range: $0 \leq \text{PHI} \leq 1$ [-]**v** : Specific volume of humid air in ft³/lb(dry air).
Range: $2.353\text{E-}2 \leq v \leq 4.893\text{E}6$ [ft³/lb]**prop**: Output Property. String (see Table 7)**Output Result :** See Table 7.**Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range ,
an incorrect string **prop**, or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell E2 returns the value of specific entropy of humid air ("s") as function of pressure,
relative humidity and specific enthalpy of humid air.

Cell E2 is interpreted as: =HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop(14.7, 0.208089695, 17.36955915, "s").

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | p | PHI | v | prop | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.208089695 | 17.36955915 | s | =HAFLK_SI_pPHlv_prop(A2, B2, C2, D2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_hlw****Specific enthalpy of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_hlw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.08865 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of liquid water in Btu/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or
invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of liquid water as function of pressure and
temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_hlw(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_hlw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_hlws****Specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_hlws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water in Btu/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_hlws(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_hlws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs****Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor in Btu/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_slw****Specific entropy of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_slw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.08865 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of liquid water in Btu/(lb·°R).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific entropy of liquid water as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_slw(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_slw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_slws****Specific entropy of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_slws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated liquid water in Btu/(lb·°R).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_slws(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_slws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_swvs****Specific entropy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_swvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated water vapor in Btu/(lb·°R).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_swvs(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_swvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_vlw****Specific volume of liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_vlw(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.08865 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of liquid water in ft³/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of specific volume of liquid water as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_vlw(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|--------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_vlw(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_vlws****Specific volume of saturated liquid water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_vlws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated liquid water in ft³/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated liquid water as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_vlws(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_vlws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs****Specific volume of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated water vapor in ft³/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs(170,33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170,33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_Pws****Saturation pressure of water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_Pws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $32 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Saturation pressure of water in psi.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of saturation pressure of water as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_Pws(170.33).

| | A | B |
|---|--------|---------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_T_Pws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_p_Tws****Saturation temperature of water****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_p_Tws(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.08865 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Output Result :** **Saturation temperature of water in °F.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of saturation temperature of water as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_p_Tws(14.7).

| | A | B |
|---|------|---------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 14.7 | =SWFLK_IP_p_Tws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_hiws****Specific enthalpy of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_hiws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated ice in Btu/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_hiws(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_hiws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs_sub****Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor in Btu/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of specific enthalpy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs_sub(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_hwvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_siws****Specific entropy of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_siws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated ice in Btu/(lb·°R).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_siws(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_siws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_swvs_sub****Specific entropy of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_swvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific entropy of saturated water vapor in Btu/(lb·°R).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific entropy of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_swvs_sub(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_swvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_viws****Specific volume of saturated ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_viws(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated ice in ft³/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_viws(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_viws(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs_sub****Specific volume of saturated water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs_sub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Specific volume of saturated water vapor in ft³/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of specific volume of saturated water vapor as function of temperature.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs_sub(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|--------------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_vwvs_sub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_Pmel****Melting pressure of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_Pmel(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-7.57 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Melting pressure of ice in psi.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of melting pressure of ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_Pmel(-2).

| | A | B |
|---|----|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -2 | =SWFLK_IP_T_Pmel(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_T_Psub****Sublimation pressure of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_T_Psub(T)**Input values :** **T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 32$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Sublimation pressure of ice in psi.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of sublimation pressure of ice as function of temperature.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_T_Psub(-120).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | T | |
| 2 | -120 | =SWFLK_IP_T_Psub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_p_Tmel****Melting temperature of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_p_Tmel(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.08865 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**Output Result :** **Melting temperature of ice in °F.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of melting temperature of ice as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_p_Tmel(500).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 500 | =SWFLK_IP_p_Tmel(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_p_Tsub****Sublimation temperature of ice****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_p_Tsub(p)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $1.741\text{E-}12 \leq p \leq 0.08865$ [psi]**Output Result :** **Sublimation temperature of ice in °F.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of sublimation temperature of ice as function of pressure.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_p_Tsub(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | p | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_p_Tsub(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_Pwvs****Partial saturation pressure of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_Pwvs(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Partial saturation pressure of water vapor in psi.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of the partial saturation pressure of water vapor as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_Pwvs(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|---------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_Pwvs(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_f****Enhancement factor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_f(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Enhancement factor in [-].****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of the enhancement factor as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_f(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_f(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pT_Ws****Saturation humidity ratio****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pT_Ws(p, T)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**T** : Temperature in °F.
Range: $-225.67 \leq T \leq 662$ [°F]**Output Result :** **Saturation humidity ratio in lb(water)/lb(dry air).****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of saturation humidity ratio as function of pressure and temperature.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pT_Ws(14.7, 170.33).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|--------|-------------------------|
| 1 | p | T | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 170.33 | =SWFLK_IP_pT_Ws(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_pW_Td****Dew/frost point temperature****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_pW_Td(p, W)**Input values :** **p** : Pressure in psi.
Range: $0.00145 \leq p \leq 1450.4$ [psi]**W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**Output Result :** **Dew/frost point temperature in °F.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell C2 returns the value of dew /frost point temperature as function of pressure and humidity ratio.

Cell C2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_pW_Td(14.7, 0.5).

| | A | B | C |
|---|------|-----|-------------------------|
| 1 | p | W | |
| 2 | 14.7 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_pW_Td(A2, B2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{da}****Mole fraction of dry air****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{da}(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**Output Result :** **Mole fraction of dry air in mol(dry air)/mol.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mole fraction of dry air in humid air as function of humidity ratio.Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{da}(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_W_PSI _{da} (A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{wv}****Mole fraction of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{wv}(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**Output Result :** **Mole fraction of water vapor in mol(water vapor)/mol.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mole fraction of water vapor in humid air as function of humidity ratio.Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_W_PSI_{wv}(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_W_PSI _{wv} (A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_W_XIda****Mass fraction of dry air****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_W_XIda(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**Output Result :** **Mass fraction of dry air in lb(dry air)/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mass fraction of dry air in humid air as function of humidity ratio.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_W_XIda(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_W_XIda(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_W_XIwv****Mass fraction of water vapor****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_W_XIwv(W)**Input values :** **W** : Humidity ratio lb(water)/lb(dry air).
Range: $0 \leq W \leq 10$ [lb/lb]**Output Result :** **Mass fraction of water vapor in lb(water vapor)/lb.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.**Example :** Cell B2 returns the value of mass fraction of water vapor in humid air as function of humidity ratio.

Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_W_XIwv(0.5).

| | A | B |
|---|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | W | |
| 2 | 0.5 | =SWFLK_IP_W_XIwv(A2) |

FUNCTION NAME:**SWFLK_IP_Zele_p****Pressure of humid air as function of elevation****EXCEL function usage :** SWFLK_IP_Zele_p(Zele)**Input values :** **Zele** : Elevation in ft.
Range: $-16404 \leq \text{Zele} \leq 36089$ [ft]**Output Result :** **Humid air pressure in psi.****Invalid Output Result :** **-9999** For input values outside the valid range or invalid calculation result.

Example : Cell B2 returns the value of pressure of humid air as function of elevation.
Cell B2 is interpreted as: =SWFLK_IP_Zele_p(0).

| | A | B |
|---|------|----------------------|
| 1 | Zele | |
| 2 | 0 | =SWFLK_IP_Zele_p(A2) |

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